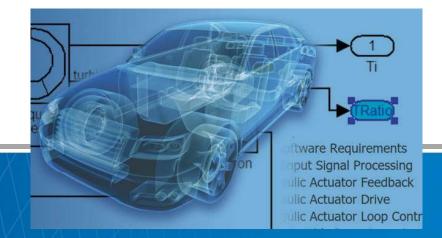


# New Requirements, Coverage, and Checking Capabilities with Model-Based Design

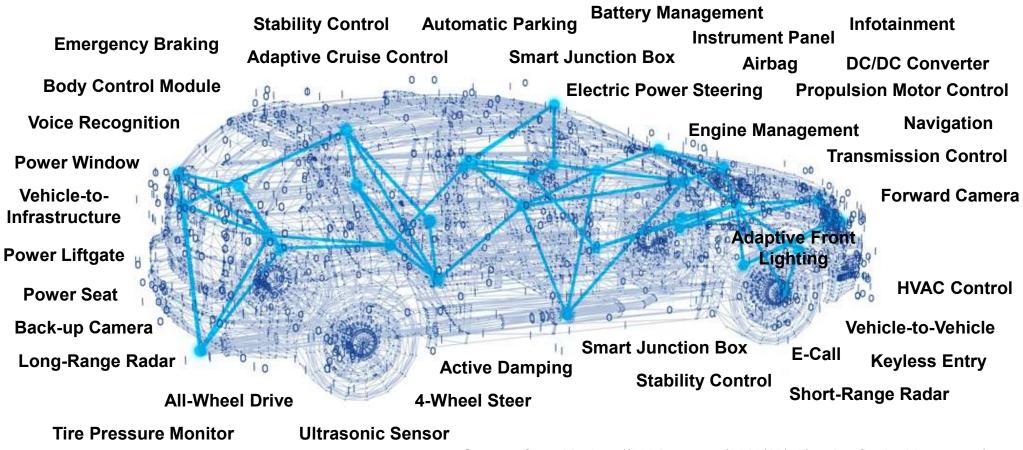
Paul Urban V&V Product Marketing Manager September, 2017



© 2017 The MathWorks, Inc.

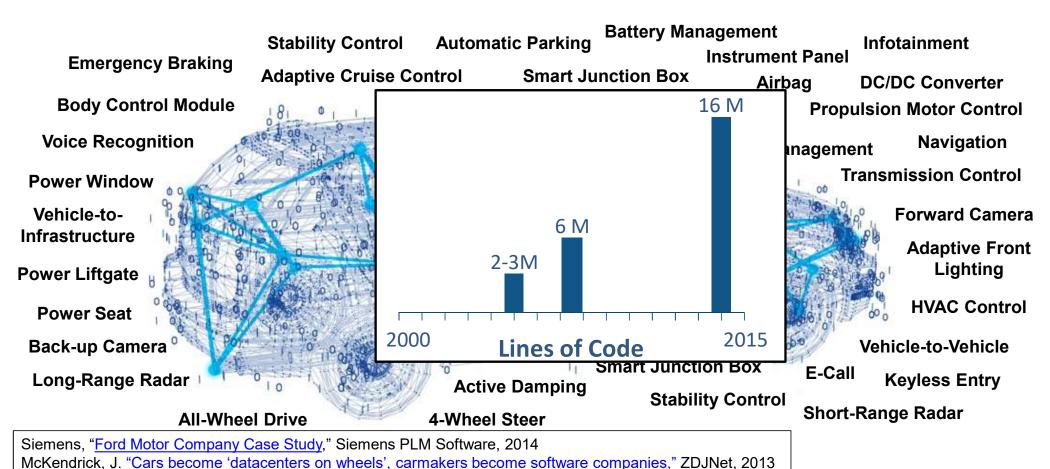


## **Growing Complexity of Automotive Controls**



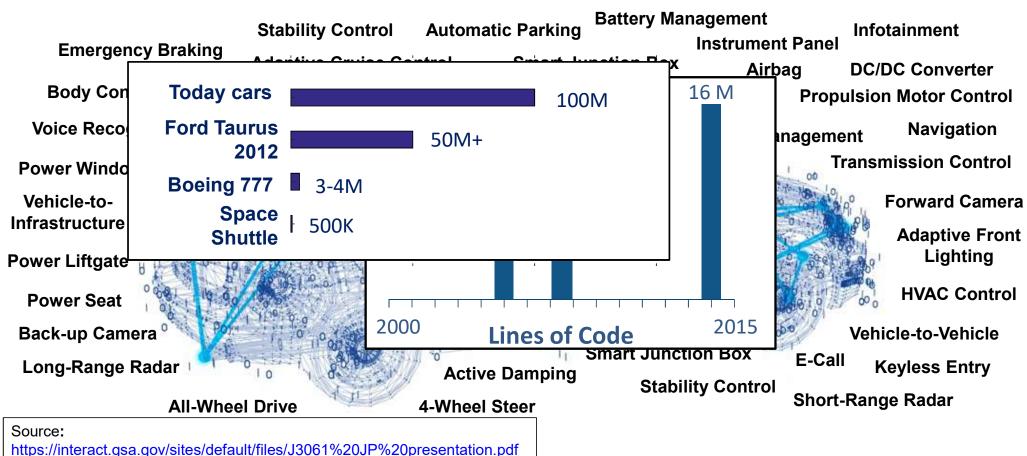


## **Growing Complexity of Automotive Controls**





## **Growing Complexity of Automotive Controls**





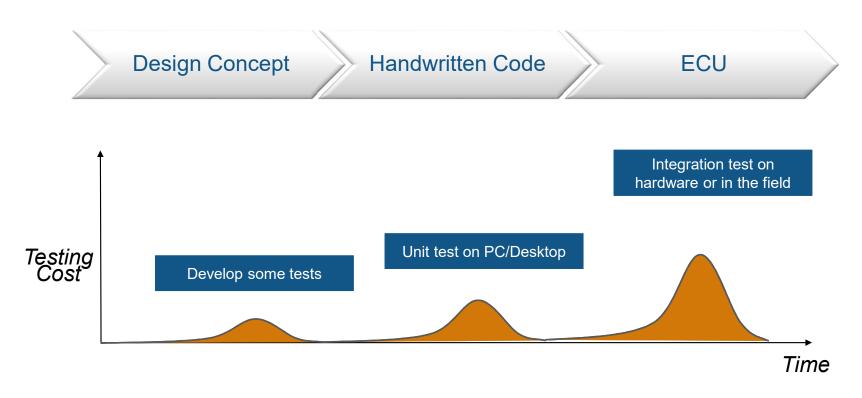
## **Problems with Traditional Development Process**

Design Concept Handwritten Code ECU

Most errors Testing finds Latent errors remain introduced errors late in the software



## **Cost of finding errors increases over time**





## Addressing Challenges with Model Based Design Verification Workflow

- 1. Find defects earlier
- 2. Automate manual verification tasks
- 3. Learn about reference workflow that conforms to safety standards

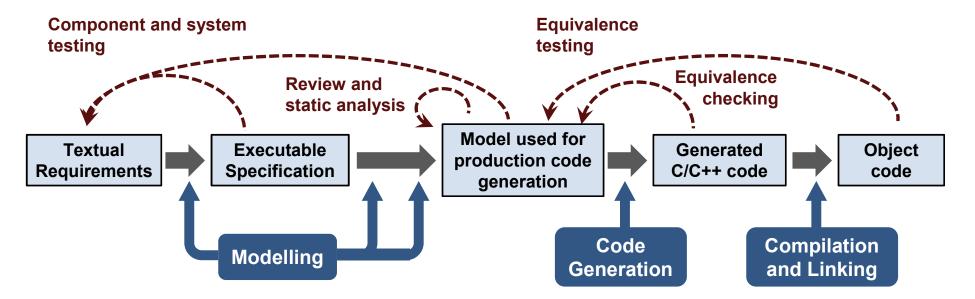


## **Reference Verification and Validation Workflow**

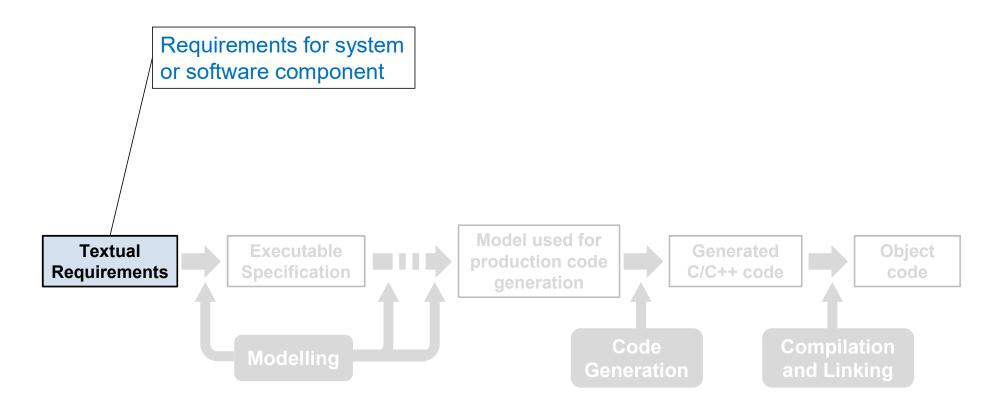


#### Reference Verification and Validation Workflow

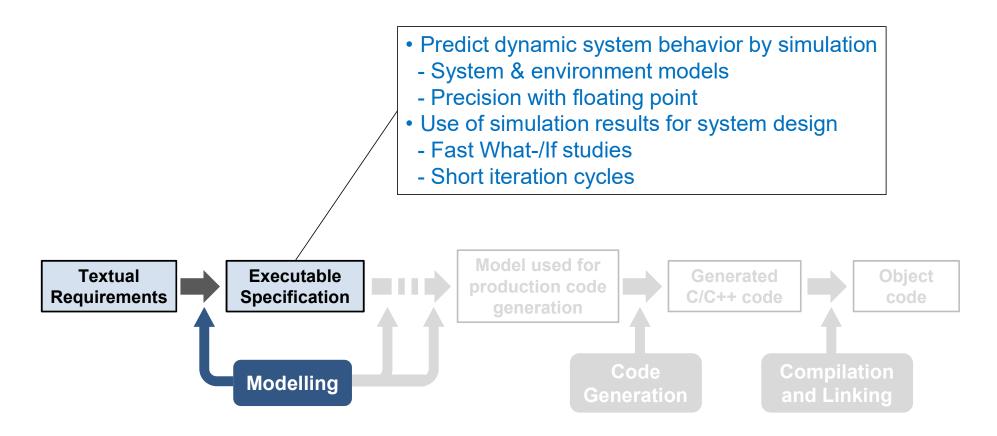
- Certifiable Model-Based Design Workflow to develop critical embedded software
- Reviewed and approved by TÜV SÜD certification authority
- Detailed workflow documented in MathWorks IEC Certification Kit



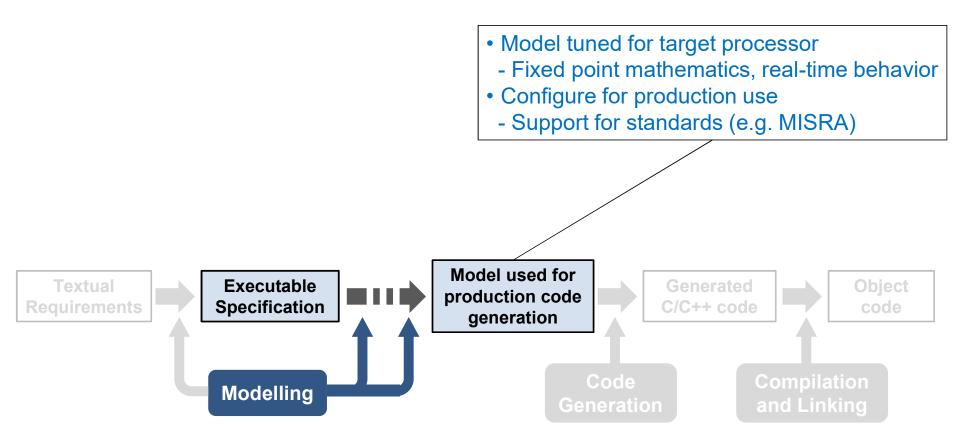






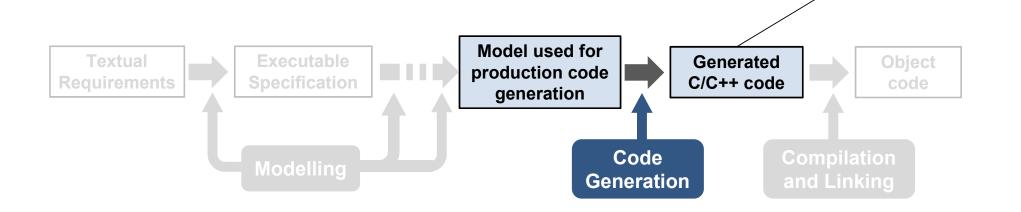




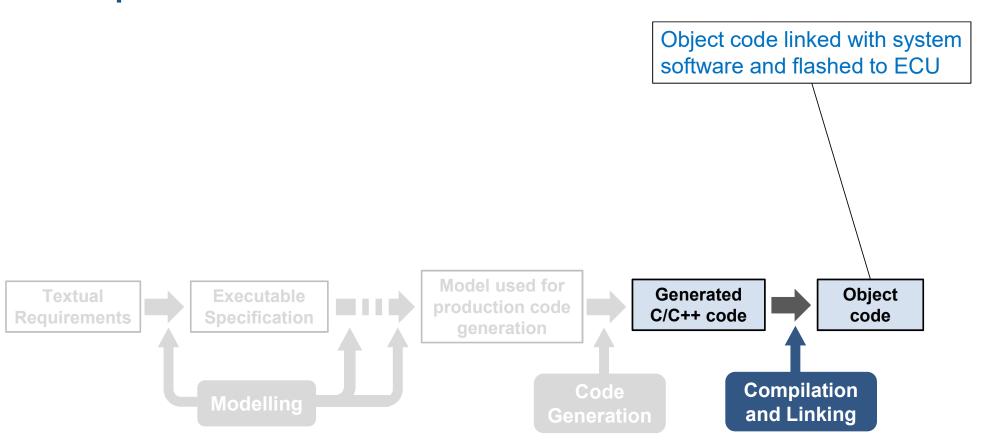




- Automatically generated code for target processor
- Optimized, efficient C/C++ code
- Fine grain control of generated code
- Files, functions, data





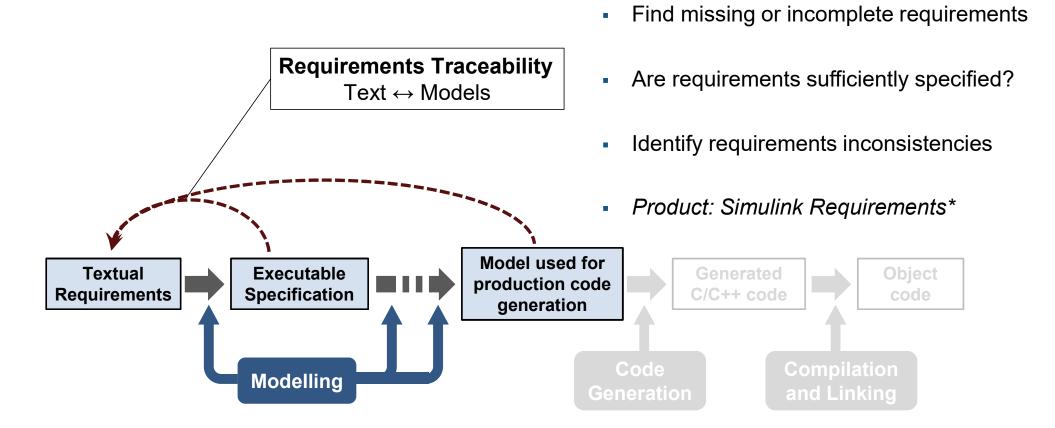




# **Verification and Validation Tasks and Activities**



#### **Verification and Validation Tasks and Activities**



<sup>\*</sup> Customers with Simulink V&V licenses will automatically receive this product

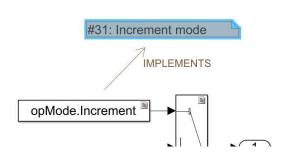


## **Simulink Requirements**

### Work with requirements without leaving Simulink

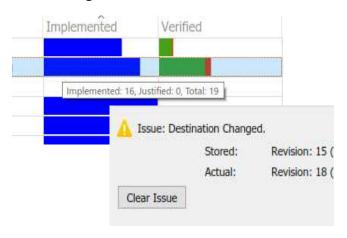
## Requirements Capture

- Author requirements in Simulink
- Drag and drop to create links



## Manage and Analyze Requirements

- **Identify** gaps in design or test
- Respond to requirement changes



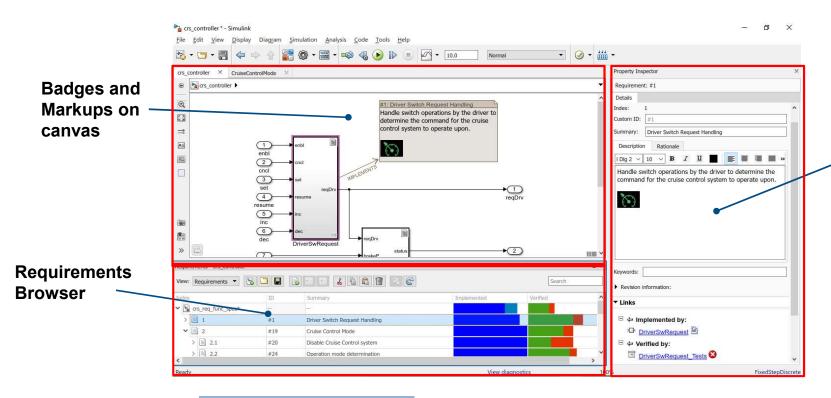
## Requirements Traceability

- Trace to design, code and test
- Understand impact to design
  - ☐ Implemented by:
     ☐ Switch
     ☐ Enumerated Constant
     ☐ Verified by:
     ☐ Cancel button



## **Requirements Perspective**

## Author, edit and organize requirements

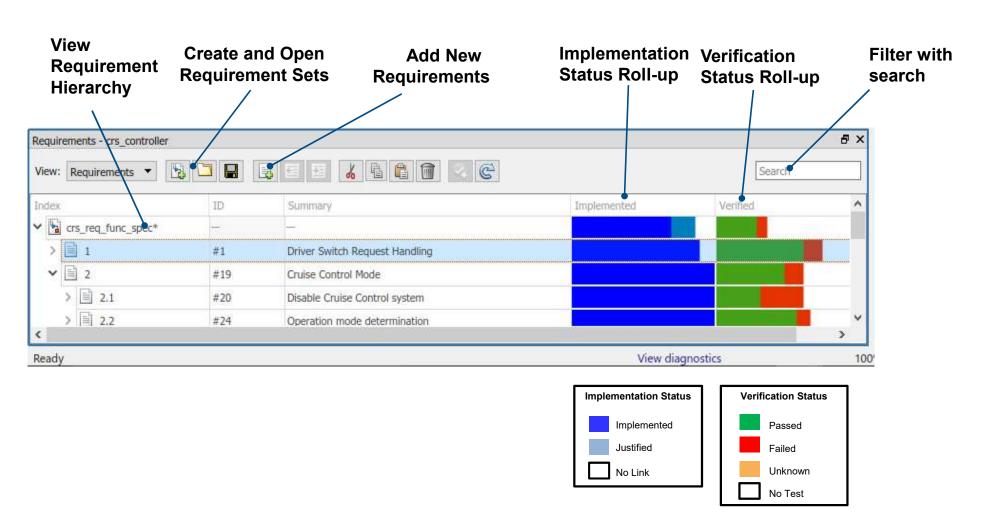


Requirements
Property Inspector

**Requirements Perspective** 

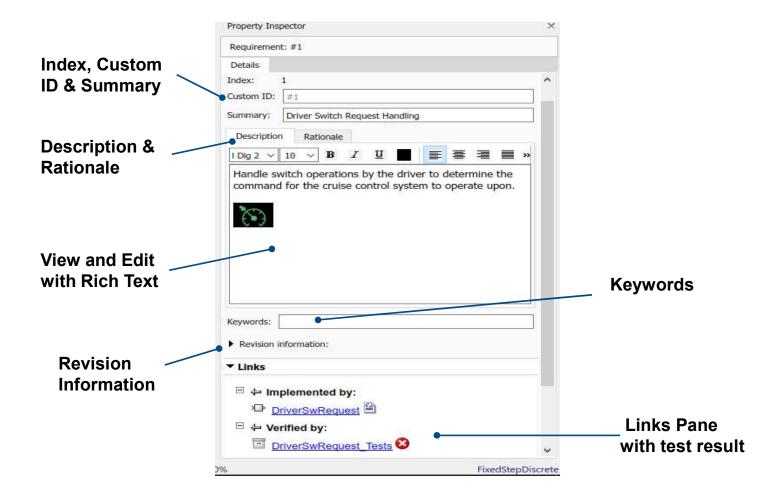


## **Explore Requirements and View Status**



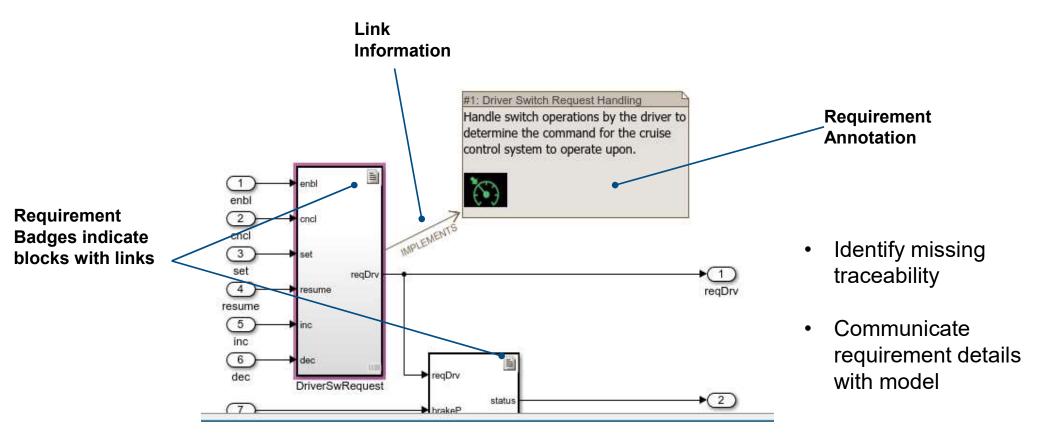


## **View and Edit Requirement Details**



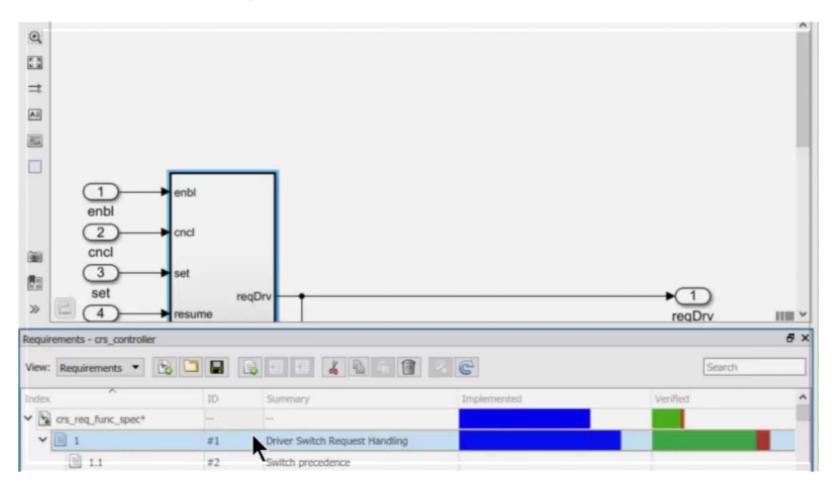


## **View Requirements and Design Together**



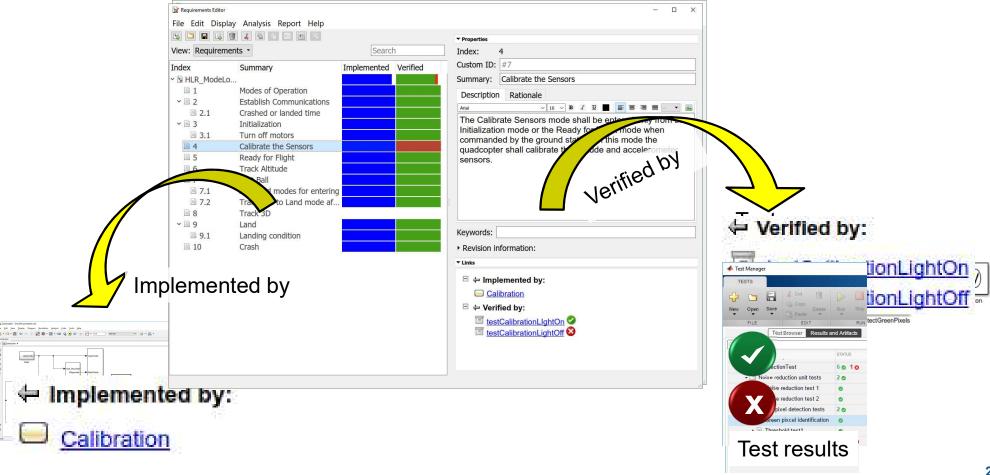


# Drag and Drop to Create Links and View Requirements on Diagrams



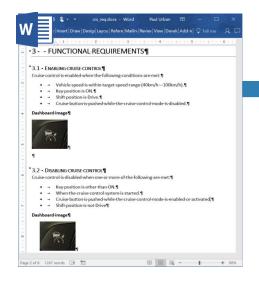


## **Track Implementation and Verification**





## **Import External Requirements**

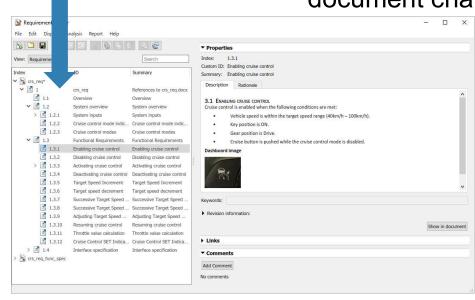


Import as reference or for modification

- Access external requirements without leaving Simulink
- Navigate back to source document
- Update synchronizes external document changes

#### **External Requirements**

- Word
- Excel
- DOORS





## **Identify and Respond to Changing Requirements**

# Requirements with changes are highlighted

3.2 Activating and account

3.3\_Activatingcruisecon A... De.

3.4\_Deactivatingcruisec ... Derives

3.5\_TargetSpeedIncreme... Derives

3.5\_TargetSpeedIncreme... Derives

3.6\_Targetspeeddecreme... Derives

3.6\_Targetspeeddecreme... Derives

 $3.7\_Successive Target Spe... \ \ \textbf{Derives}$ 

3.7 SuccessiveTargetSpe... Derives

3.8 SuccessiveTargetSpe... Derives

3.8 SuccessiveTargetSpe... Derives

Changed Source: 0 / 68

#9 Enable Switch Detection
#7 Cancel Switch Detection
#8 Set Switch Detection
#8 Set Switch Detection
#11 Increment Switch Detection
#12 Increment Short Switch Detection
#15 Decrement Switch Detection
#16 Decrement Short Switch Detection
#17 Increment Long Switch Detection
#18 Intermediate state
#17 Decrement Long Switch Detection
#18 Intermediate state

Changed Destination: 39 / 68

#12: Increment Short Switch Detecti

Take action to address change and clear issue

Keywords:

▶ Revision information:

▼ Change Information

Source: Revision: 1 (Time Stamp: ೨-May-2017 18:02:20)

▲ Issue: Destination Changed.

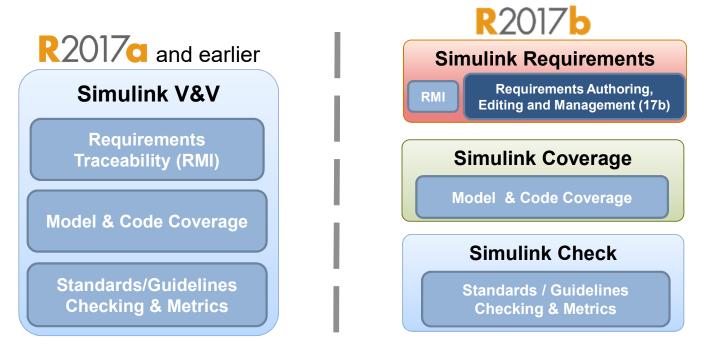
Stored: Revision: 15 (Time Stamp: 20-May-2017 11:28:11)

Actual: Revision: 18 (Time Stamp: 20-May-2017 13:15:46)

Clear Issue



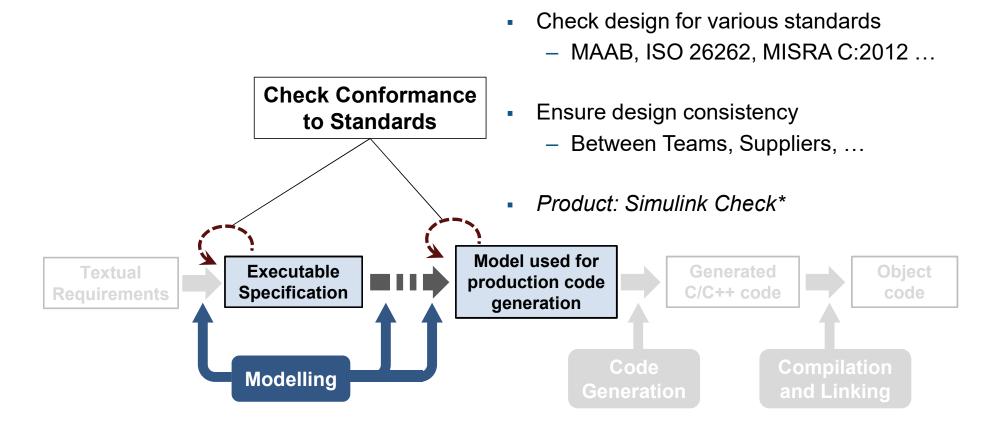
## Changes in R2017b aligning products to usage



- New Simulink Requirements product includes RMI
- Model and Code Coverage move to Simulink Coverage
- Static checking, metrics, clone detection move to Simulink Check
- Customers with Simulink V&V licenses will receive all products automatically



#### **Verification and Validation Tasks and Activities**







#### Simulink Check

## Automate verification and correct models to improve design

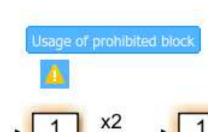
#### Standards & **Guidelines Checks**

- Automate compliance to standards
- Customize checks
- ☑ ☐ Modeling Standards for DO-178C/DO-331
- ☑ ☐ Modeling Standards for EN 50128
- ☑ Image: Modeling Standards for IEC 61508

- ☑ Image: Modeling Standards for IEC 62304 ☑ Image: Modeling Standards for ISO 26262 ☑ Image: Modeling Standards for MAAB

#### **Edit Time Checking**

- Find and fix compliance issues while you design
- Avoid rework later



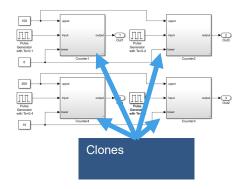
#### **Model Metrics**

- Analyze complexity, size, reusability
- Assess design quality



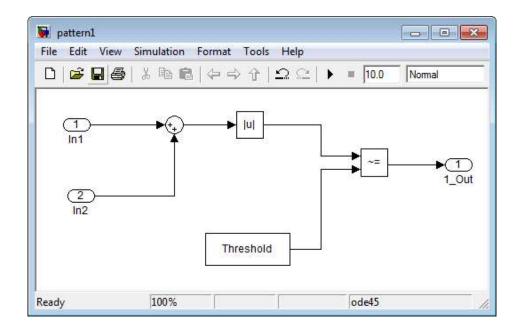
#### **Model Refactoring**

- Find clones and modeling patterns
- Refactor to improve maintainability





## **Example**

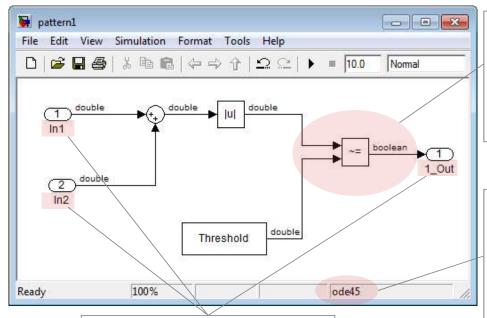


Is there a potential error in this model? It depends...



## **Example**

#### How about now?



 Ports do not follow established naming conventions

#### When generating code:

 Floating-point precision issues may lead to incorrect comparison results

## Is this a production model?

 Implementation requires a fixed-step, discrete solver

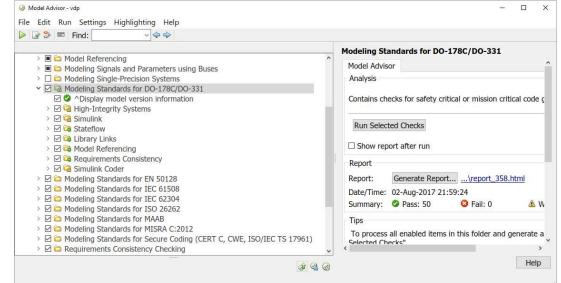




#### **Simulink Check**

## Automate verification and correct models to improve design

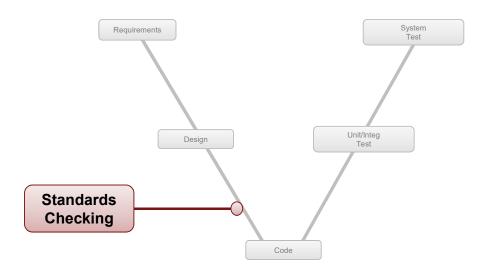
- Automates checking of:
  - Guideline conformance
  - Readability
  - Performance
  - Efficiency
  - Potential errors
- Supports:
  - MAAB Guidelines
  - High Integrity Guidelines
  - Code Generation Guidelines
  - Custom standards creation
  - Standards:
     ISO 26262, IEC 61508, MISRA C:2012,
     CERT C, CWE, ISO/IEC TS 17961
     DO-178/DO-331, IEC 62304, EN 50128





## **Waiting to Check Standards Leads to Rework**

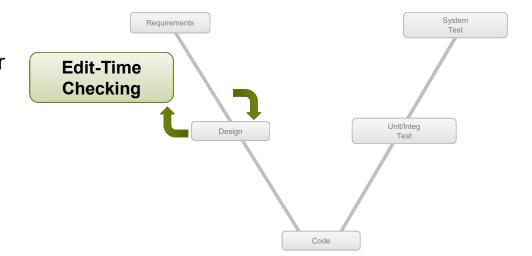
- Checks for standards and guidelines are often performed late
- Typically after design complete and before code generation
- Results in finding many errors
- Leads to last minute rework





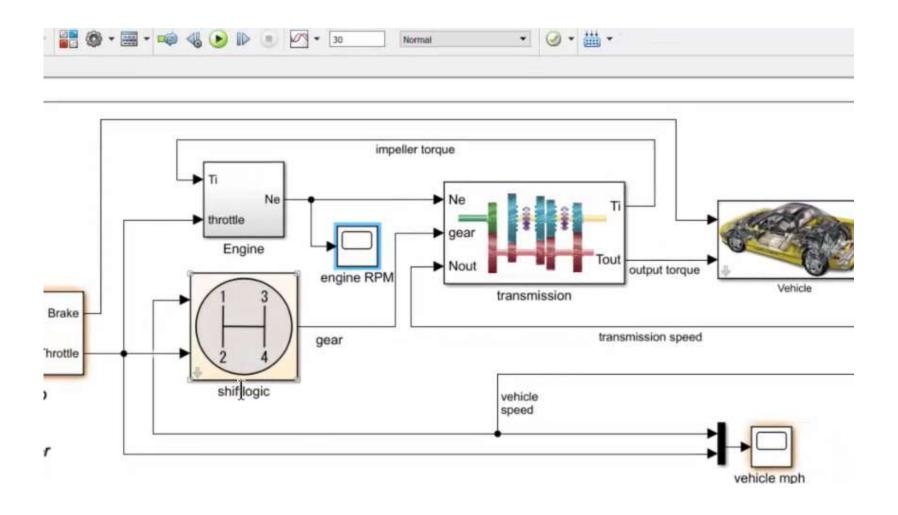
## Fix Errors As You Go With Edit-Time Checking

- Violations are highlighted as you edit
  - Similar to grammar checking in text editor
- Quickly address compliance and modeling standard issues
- Avoid rework later to meet standards





## Find Compliance Issues as you Edit with Edit-Time Checking





## **How to measure MBD quality?**

#### **Direct measures**

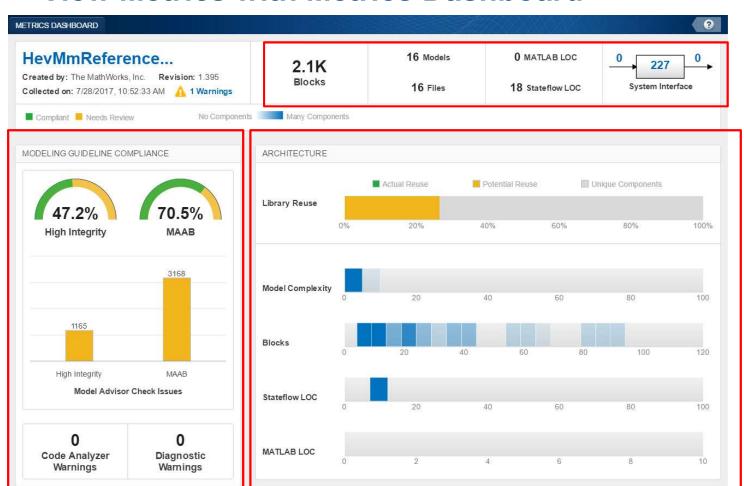
- Number of blocks
- Number of data objects
- McCabe model complexity
- Signal coupling
- Number of line crossings
- Number of requirements
- ...

#### Indirect measures

- Number of passed Model
   Advisor checks
- Number of passed test cases
- Model decision converage
- Number of design errors
- ...



#### **View Metrics with Metrics Dashboard**

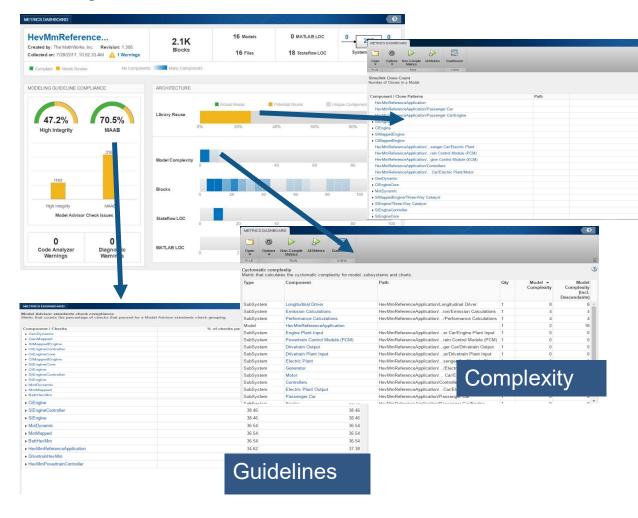




- Consolidated view of metrics
  - Size
  - Compliance
  - Complexity
- Assess quality of the model
- Identify where problem areas may be



### **Explore Metric Details**



 Drill down in dashboard for detailed metrics

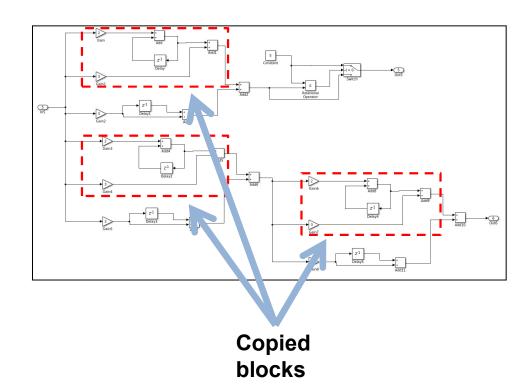
Clones

Uncover errors earlier



### **Detecting Copy and Paste (Clone) Errors**

- Copy and pasting model content is common practice
  - Results in subsystem and model clones
- Risks of cloned subsystems
  - Bugs may propagate across design
  - Difficult to find all occurrences to fix
  - Code size may be increased

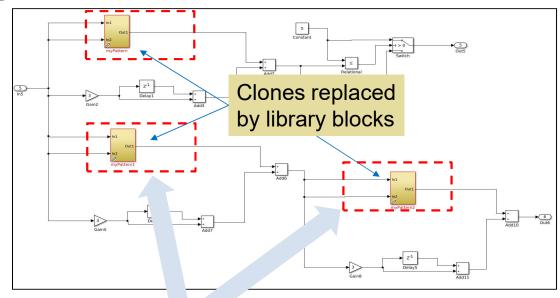


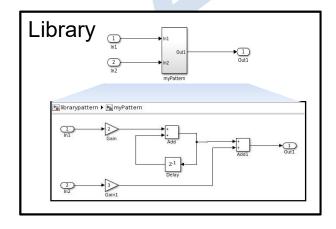


### **Clone Detection and Refactor**

# Identify modeling patterns and refactor to simplify model

- Find duplicate model content in your design for reuse
- Replace exact clones with library blocks to improve reuse
- Find patterns stored in a library and link to library





Library pattern



### Summary of experimental results with customer models

118

Customer projects tested

80%

Projects that contained at least one subsystem clone group

140

Max number of clone groups in a given model

~2000

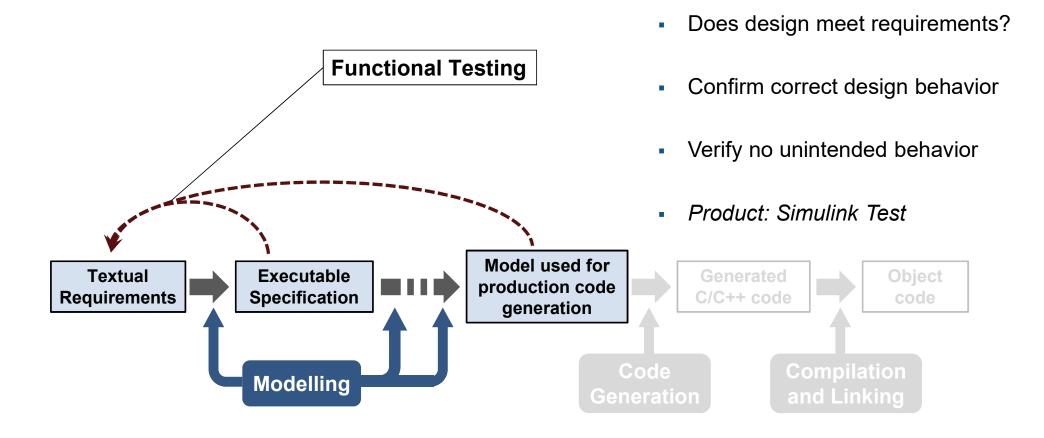
Largest number blocks in a single clone group

-54%

Largest reduction in generated lines of code in one model



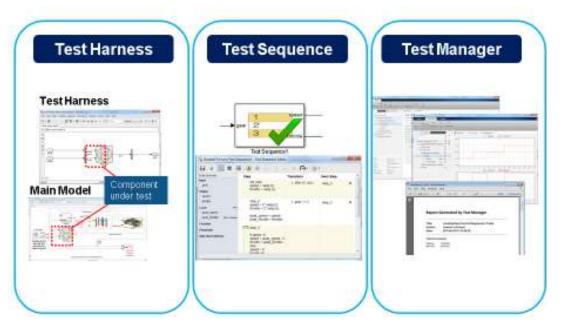
### **Verification and Validation Tasks and Activities**





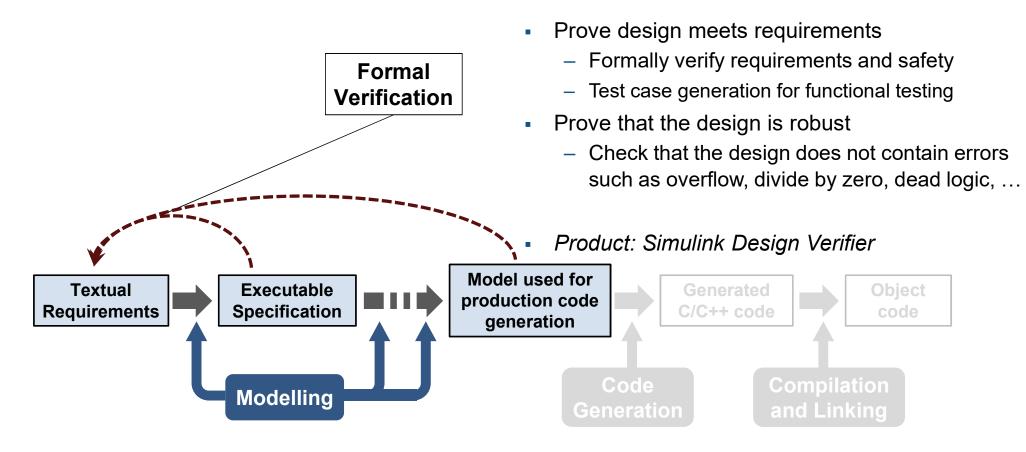
### **Functional Testing Process**

- Author test-cases that are derived from requirements
  - Use test harness to isolate component under test
  - Test Sequence to create complex test scenarios
- Manage tests, execution, results
  - Re-use tests for regression
  - Automate in Continuous Integration systems such as Jenkins





### **Verification and Validation Tasks and Activities**





### **Verification Task**

- How much of software has been tested?
- Identify testing gaps to find Untested design elements **Coverage Analysis** Dead logic and unreachable states Identify missing or inconsistent requirements Product: Simulink Coverage\* Model used for Textual **Executable** Generated Object production code **Specification** Requirements C/C++ code generation Code Generation

<sup>\*</sup> Customers with Simulink V&V licenses will automatically receive this product



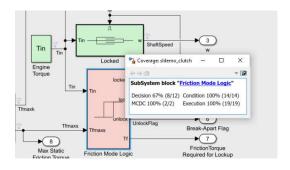


# Simulink Coverage

### Measure test coverage in models and generated code

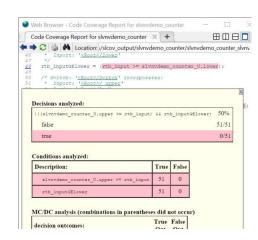
# Model Coverage

- Measure test completeness
- Identify missing tests or unintended functionality



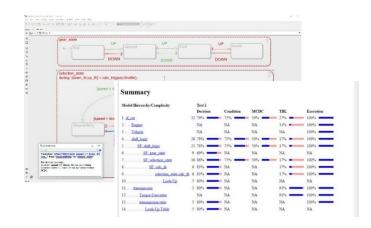
# Generated Code Coverage

- Find untested generated code
- Map results from code to model object



# Highlighting and Reporting

- View coverage results on diagrams
- Manage accumulated coverage results

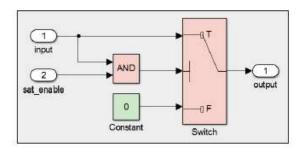




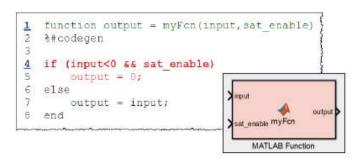
### **Model Elements That Receive Coverage**



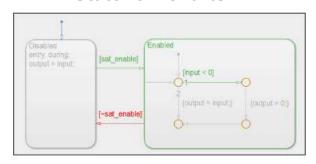
### Simulink models



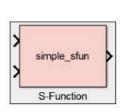
### **MATLAB** function blocks



### **Stateflow charts**



### C/C++ code S-Functions



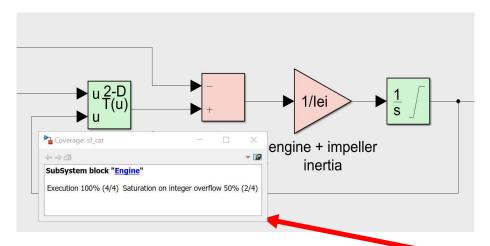
(u[0]<0) &&	w[11	50%
false		101/10
true		0/101
onditions an	alyzed:	
	-	1
Conditions an Description:	-	1

#### **Generated code**



### **Highlight And Explore Coverage Results On Model**

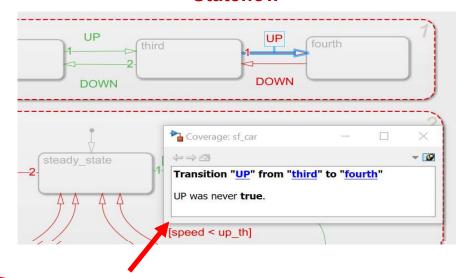
### **Simulink**



Highlighting shows you missing coverage

- Green is full coverage
- Red shows missing coverage

### **Stateflow**

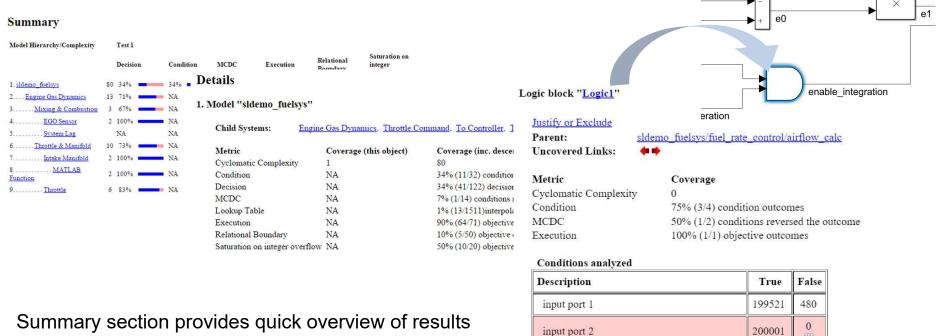


Coverage Display Window

Quickly see detailed coverage results for object



### **Coverage Reports For Analysis, Reviews And Documentation**

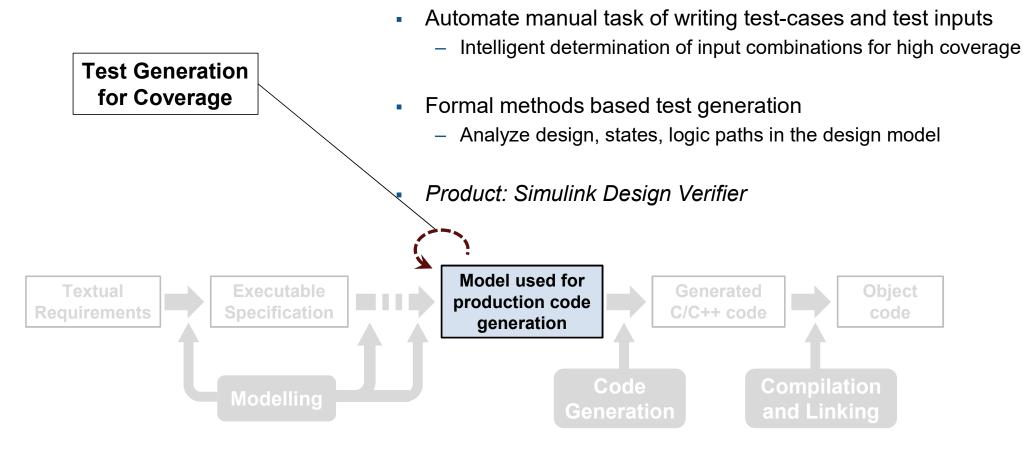


- Detailed metrics are reported for each object including Decision, Condition, MCDC and more
- Easily navigate to model or code from report

Decision/Condition	True Out	False Out
expression for output		
input port 1	TT	FT
input port 2	TT	(T <b>F</b> )



### **Verification and Validation Tasks and Activities**





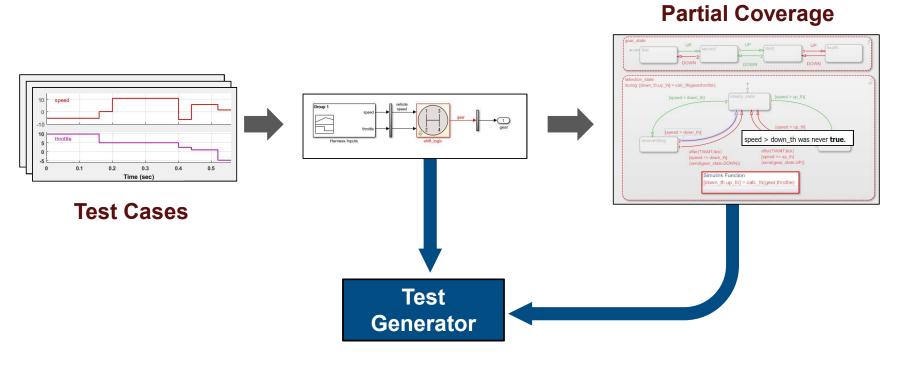
**Partial Coverage** 

# **Addressing Missing Coverage**

# Test Cases Test Cases



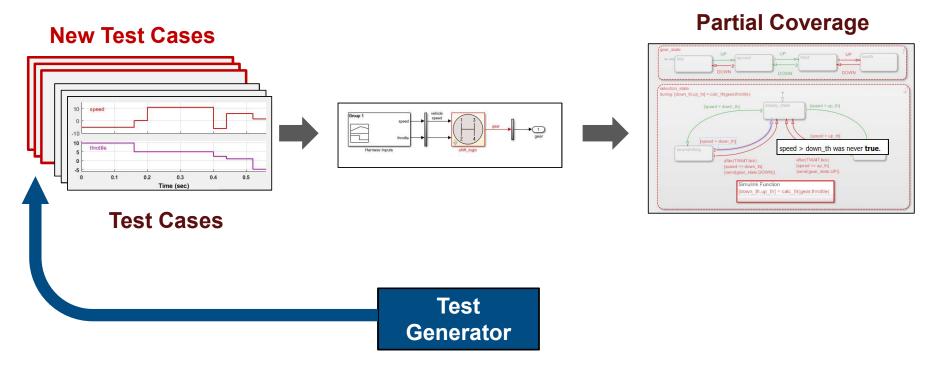
# **Addressing Missing Coverage**



**Simulink Design Verifier** 



### **Addressing Missing Coverage**



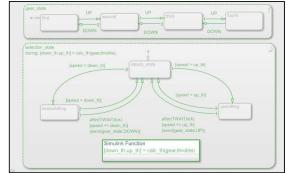
**Simulink Design Verifier** 



# **Addressing Missing Coverage**

# New Test Cases | Total | Time (sec) | Time

### **Full Coverage**

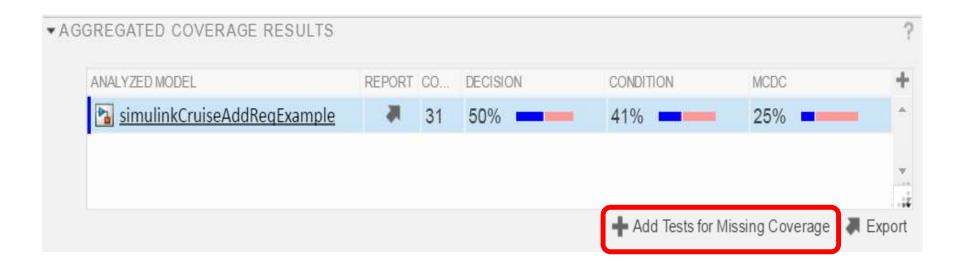


**Test Cases** 



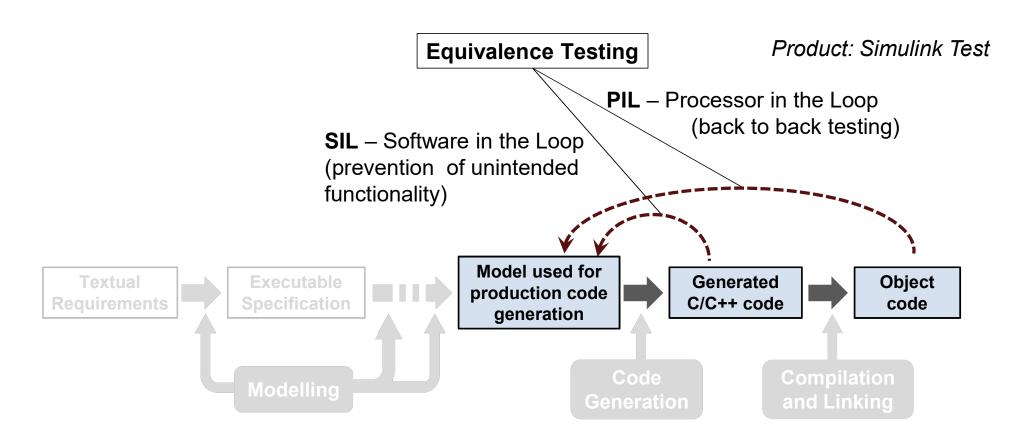
### **Automatically Address Missing Coverage**

Generate additional tests automatically using Simulink Design Verifier from within the Test Manager to increase coverage

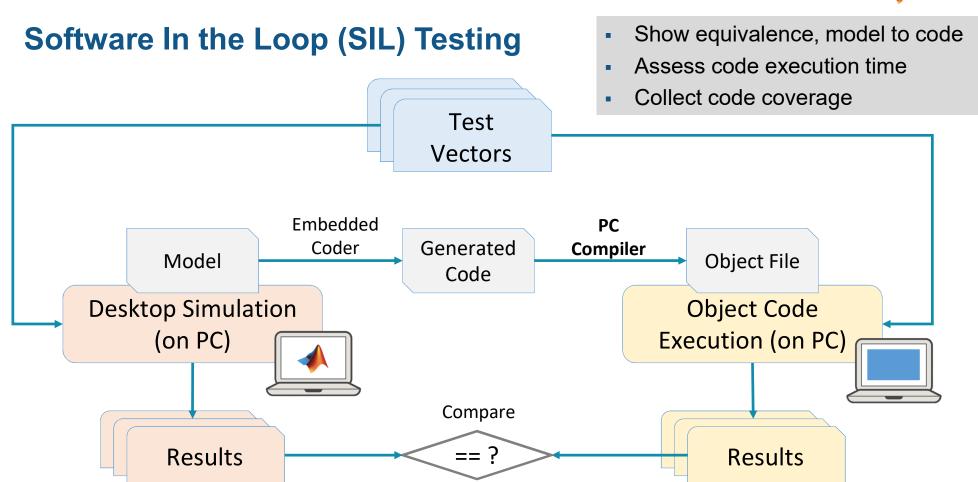




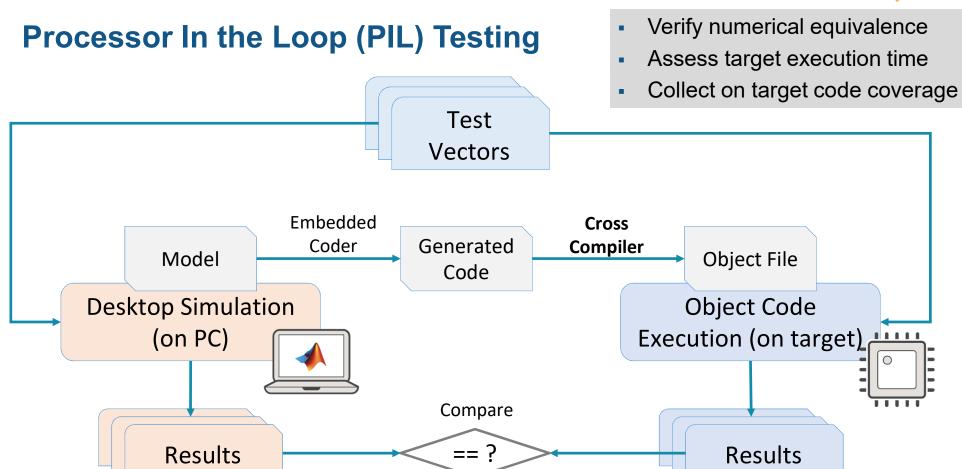
### **Verification and Validation Tasks and Activities**













# **MathWorks V&V Solution Summary**

Requirements
Standards Compliance
Testing
Formal Verification
Coverage Analysis
Static Code Analysis
SIL, PIL



## **MathWorks V&V Product Capabilities**

Requirements	Simulink Requirements* (New in R2017b)
Standards Compliance	Simulink Check* (New in R2017b)
Testing	Simulink Test
Formal Verification	Simulink Design Verifier
Coverage Analysis	Simulink Coverage* (New in R2017b)
Static Code Analysis	Polyspace Bug Finder, Polyspace Code Prover
SIL, PIL	Simulink Test

<sup>\*</sup> Customers with Simulink V&V licenses will automatically receive these new products



# Qualify Tools using IEC Certification Kit for ISO 26262, IEC 61508, and related standards



- Qualify tools, including
  - Embedded Coder
  - Simulink Check
  - Simulink Coverage
  - Simulink Design Verifier
  - Simulink Test
  - Polyspace Bug Finder
  - Polyspace Code Prover
- Support standards, including
  - ISO 26262 (Automotive)
  - IEC 61508 (Industrial)
  - EN 50128 (Rail)
  - IEC 62304 (Medical)





### **Customer References and Applications**



# Korean Air Speeds UAV Flight Control Software Development and Verification with Model-Based Design

Korean Air designed and simulated flight control laws and operational logic, generated and verified production code, and conducted HIL tests.



# Continental Develops Electronically Controlled Air Suspension for Heavy-Duty Trucks

Continental AG used MathWorks software to design a level and roll control system for heavy-duty, 40-ton trucks.



### Chery Enables In-House Development of Engine Management System Software with Model-Based Design

Chery decreased cost and accelerated development time by modeling, simulating, testing, and generating production code for its EMS software in-house.



# Lear Delivers Quality Body Control Electronics Faster Using Model-Based Design

Lear Delivers Quality Body Control Electronics Faster Using Model-Based Design

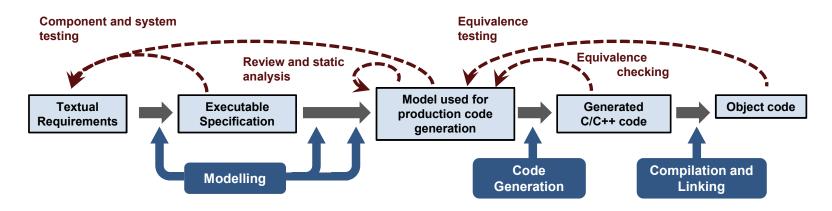


### **Key Takeaways**

- Find defects earlier
- Automate manual verification tasks



3. Reference workflow is supported by V&V tools and conforms to safety standards





**Thank You!** 

고맙습니다!



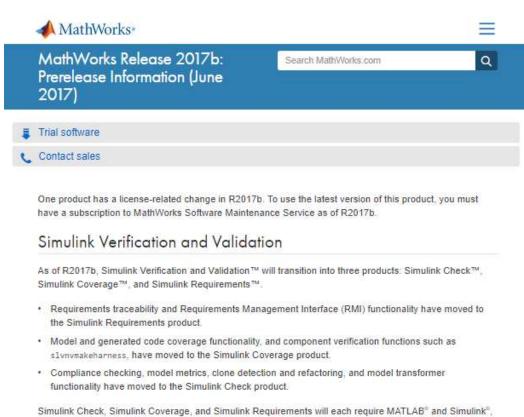
# **Appendix**



### **Learn More:**

### MathWorks Release 2017b: Prerelease Information (June

<u>2017)</u>



Simulink Check, Simulink Coverage, and Simulink Requirements will each require MATLAB® and Simulink but do not have a dependency on each other. Simulink Design Verifica™, which required Simulink Verification and Validation, requires both Simulink Check and Simulink Coverage.



# Learn More: <u>MathWorks Release 2017b: Prerelease Information (June 2017)</u>

#### If you are:

Subscribed to Software Maintenance Service as of R2017b for Simulink Verification and Validation	License(s) will be updated to include the following products at no initial cost:
	Simulink Check
	Simulink Coverage
	Simulink Requirements
	They will appear on future Software Maintenance
	Service renewal invoices.
Not subscribed to Software Maintenance Service as of R2017b for Simulink Verification and Validation	License(s) will be updated to include the following products at no initial cost:
	Simulink Check
	Simulink Coverage
	Simulink Requirements
	You will need to renew your Software Maintenance
	Service subscription to access the updated products.